

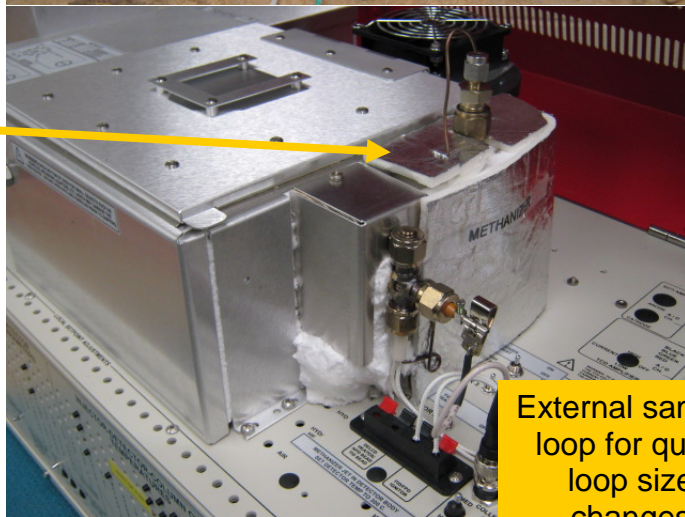
# EPA Method 25 ( true carbon counting )

## GC configuration part# 8610-1025

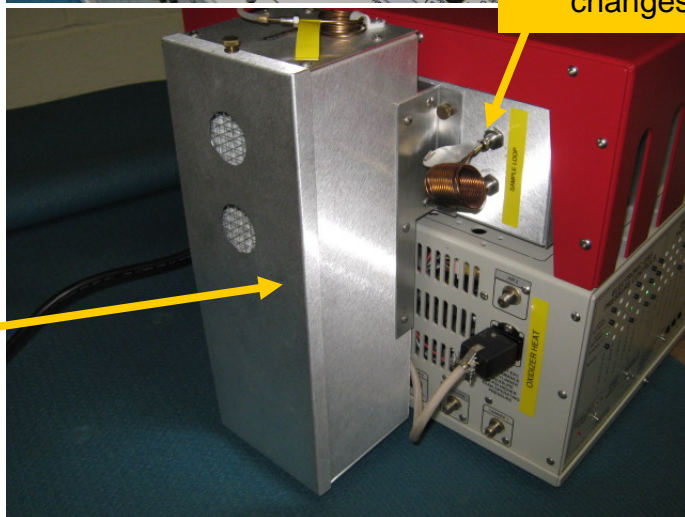
EPA Method 25 specifies a GC which is equipped with an oxidizer catalyst, a reduction catalyst ( methanizer ) and FID detector which together convert all hydrocarbons ( and CO, CO<sub>2</sub> ) to methane for the purpose of measuring the true carbon content of the sample without the errors due to differing FID response to different molecules ( all molecules are converted to methane prior to the FID ).

The Method 25 GC configuration includes a high capacity reduction catalyst ( methanizer ) which is mounted near the FID detector. The high capacity methanizer is designed for long life and for easy catalyst replacement in the event of poisoning. A convenient on/off switch allows the catalyst temperature to be reduced for efficiency testing. The methanizer is normally operated at 380C.

An oxidizer catalyst and oxygen/air supply EPC ( electronic pressure controller ) is mounted on the GC.

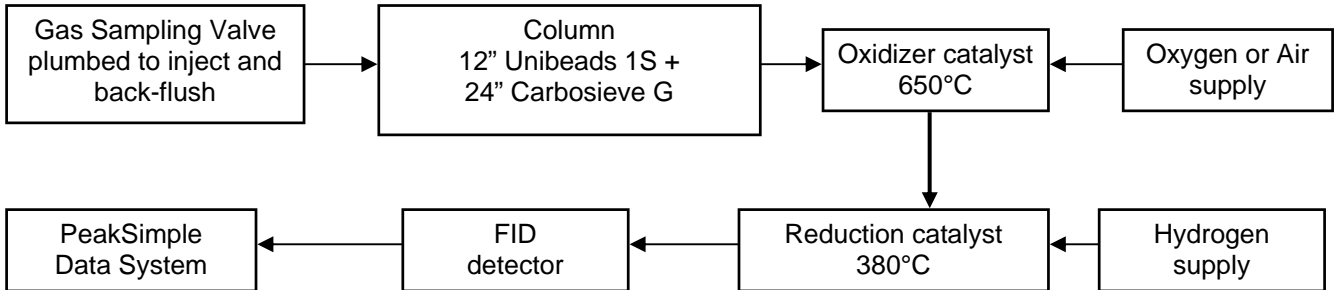
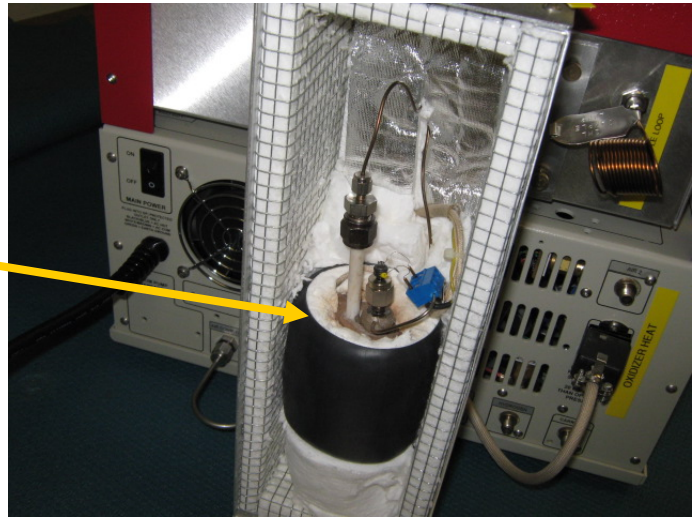


External sample loop for quick loop size changes



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The oxidizer catalyst is operated at 650-700C and is constructed of ceramic with a platinum thermo-couple for long service life.



A typical calibration standard chromatogram is shown at right. The gas sampling valve back-flushes all hydrocarbons into the catalysts and FID detector after the CO<sub>2</sub> peak. Because all peaks are converted to methane, the back-flush peak represents the true carbon content of all the various hydrocarbons in the back-flush.

